Benefits from the CARE Act for you and your business

Here is a list of opportunities you may receive funds or delay paying expenses to maximize your cash flows for this year available from the CARE Act.

Individuals:

- 1. Recovery Rebate- \$1,200 per adult, \$500 for each child <17.
 - a. **WATCH!** your last filed tax returns' for Adjusted Gross Income (AGI). Amounts above \$75,000 for single and \$150,000 for joint will cause a phase out of the rebate of \$5 for every \$100 earned above that amount. Timing for filing 2019 return may be important.
 - b. WATCH! that your last tax returns' mailing address and banking info is unchanged. Most people will receive rebate via direct deposit. Make sure bank account and routing #'s are accurate. If not direct deposit, make sure your address is accurate.
- 2. New Tax credit- the Qualified Charitable Contribution (QCC)
 - a. Cash must be given to any 500(c)(3) in 2020. Maximum \$300 deducted from AGI.
- 3. Enhanced Tax deduction.
 - a. If itemized deductions are used, the AGI limit for charitable deductions has increased from 60% of AGI to 100% of AGI. A great way to lower one's tax bracket.
- 4. Deferred Compensation Plans (IRA or Employer plans).
 - a. Up to \$100,000 aggregate can be withdrawn in 2020 with Covid-19 related reason.
 - b. Exempt from 10% early withdrawal penalty.
 - c. Not subject to mandatory withholding from Employer plans.
 - d. Taxable as ordinary income, but eligible to be repaid (rolled back) into the account over 3 years. **WATCH!** There may be significant tax implications with this.
 - e. Employer Sponsored Plans that allow for Loans:
 - i. Total available limit increased from \$50,000 to \$100,000. Also 100% of a person's vested balance in plan can be accessed.
 - ii. Repayment on new and existing loans may also be deferred for 1 year.
 - f. Required Minimum Distributions (RMD's) for all IRA's including beneficiary, 403b, 457b have been suspended for 2020. Rollback is possible for IRA or Spousal IRA for 60 days after receipt.
- 5. Unemployment Compensation- now expanded to include Pandemic Unemployment Assistance.
 - a. Now available to all who don't qualify for any other program (self-employed).
 - Federal Gov't will pay for- first week of unemployment, increase of \$600 each States' regular amount paid per week (for 4 months), extension of benefits an additional 13 weeks. Waive the requirements of in-person application. Attempting and reporting to become re-employed also waived.
- 6. Student Borrowers/Loans payments are deferred until 9/30/2020.
 - a. No interest will accrue during interim. Time will still count toward loan forgiveness programs. Required payments are suspended, but voluntary payments are not prohibited. **WATCH!** The borrower must physically stop the payments if desired, and then restart to make the 9/30/2020 deadline.
 - b. Involuntary debt collections on Federal student loans has been suspended- no garnishments.
- 7. Tax relief for Student Borrowers by Employers

- a. Employers can exclude student loan repayments from compensation for 2020 for up to \$5,250. Payments are excluded from employee income. This must be coordinated with regular \$5,250 limit for tax-free education.
- 8. Healthcare-Related expansion for HSA, FSA, & Archer MSA.
 - a. Eligible medical expenses now include Over-the-counter (OTC) medication and menstrual care products.
- 9. Medicare participants.
 - a. Will receive COVID-19 vaccine (when available) at no cost.
 - b. Part D recipients can request up to 90 day supply of medication
 - c. Telehealth services are temporarily covered by HSA- eligible HDHP.

Businesses

- 1. Paycheck Protection Program (PPP) thru the Small Business Administration (SBA).
 - a. Already well-publicized program. See Materials online at SBA.
- 2. Economic Injury Disaster Loans & Loan Advance thru the SBA.
 - a. Includes a \$10,000 maximum forgivable loan advance. See Materials online at SBA. **WATCH!** Consider requesting the \$10,000 advance within 3 days of application/award.
- 3. SBA Debt Relief- new 7(a) loans will be paid by SBA if issued prior to 9/27/2020.
 - a. All existing 7(a) loans will be paid by SBA for a period of 6 months.
- 4. SBA Express Bridge Loans- for businesses to expedite EIDL (see #2) loans due to loss of revenue.
- 5. US Dept of Treasury's Employee Retention Credit. Complex rules here, but evaluate. Credit is received by decreasing the amount of payroll taxes required to deposit with the Treasury.
- 6. US Dept of Treasury's Deferral of payment of Payroll Taxes.
 - a. Applicable to Employer share of 2020 payroll taxes. 50% of amount is due 12/31/2021, balance due on 12/31/2021. This also applies to Self Employed individuals.
- 7. US Dept of Treasury's Net Operating Loss (NOL) rules loosened.
 - a. Carryback period changed from 2 years to 5 years.
 - b. Can now offset 100% of taxable income (up from 80%).

As with any Federal Grant or Tax Program, the guidelines can be extensive. I encourage you to do further study of these items and talk to a professional (Financial Advisor, Tax Professional or Human Resources director) about each items' applicability for either you or your business.

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